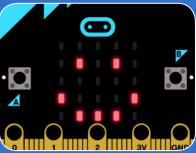
micro:bit Cards









Make projects that connect to the physical world with micro:bit!

micro:bit Cards

Try these cards in any order:

- Cast a Spell
- Squeak
- Move Around
- Press a Button
- Jump
- Move Back and Forth
- Create an Emoji

Cast a Spell

Make something happen when you move the micro:bit.







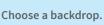
Cast a Spell

scratch.mit.edu/microbit



GET READY









Choose a sprite.





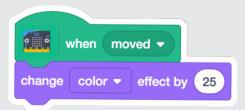
Click the Extensions button.



Then, click to add the micro:bit extension.

ADD THIS CODE





TRY IT

Move the micro:bit to start.



Squeak

Make a sound when you shake the micro:bit.







GET READY





Choose a sprite, like Monkey.

ADD THIS CODE





TRY IT



Shake the micro:bit to start.



Click the stop sign to reset the pitch.





You can click the **Sounds** tab to view your character's sounds.



Click this button to add a sound from the Sound library.

Move Around

Make a character glide around the screen.





⟨⟨\





Move Around

scratch.mit.edu/microbit



GET READY

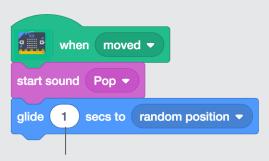




Choose a sprite, like Ghost.

ADD THIS CODE





To move faster, type a smaller number, like 0.5

TRY IT

Move the micro:bit to start.



Press a Button

Make something happen when you press the micro:bit button.









Press a Button

scratch.mit.edu/microbit



GET READY





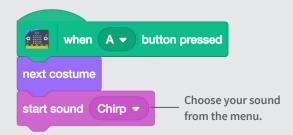
Choose a sprite with multiple costumes, like Hatchling.



ADD THIS CODE

Click the Code tab.





TRY IT

Press the A button on the micro:bit to start.



Jump

Have a character jump up and down.







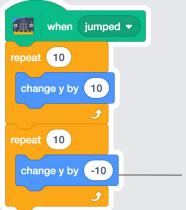
GET READY





Choose a sprite, like Wizard-toad.

ADD THIS CODE



Type a minus sign to move down.

TRY IT



Jump with the micro:bit to start.

Move Back and Forth

Move a character from side to side when you tilt the micro:bit.







Move Back and Forth

scratch.mit.edu/microbit



GET READY





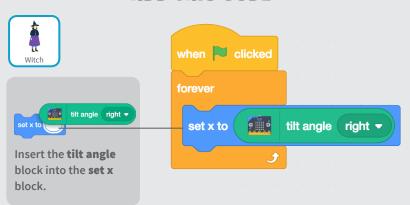




Choose a backdrop, like Witch House

Choose a sprite, like Witch

ADD THIS CODE



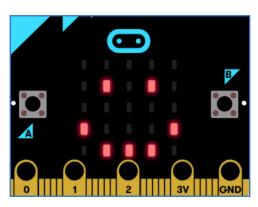
TRV IT

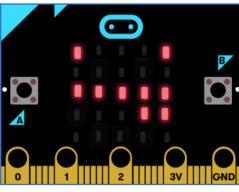


Tilt the micro:bit to move your character from side to side.

Create an Emoji

Make your own emoji on the micro:bit display.







Create an Emoji

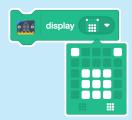
scratch.mit.edu/microbit

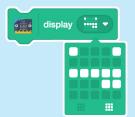


GET READY



Click the individual squares to turn them on or off in your design.





ADD THIS CODE





TRY IT



Press the A and B buttons to show your emojis on the micro:bit.





2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line









Stopwatch Cards

Use these cards in this order:

- 1. Create a Variable
- 2. Start the Clock
- 3. Stop and Reset
- 4. Get Moving
- 5. Time the Sprite
- 6. Background Effects

microbit.org/scratch



microbit.org/scratch









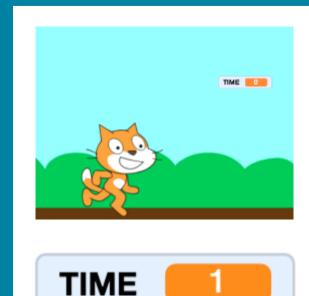
2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line

Create a Variable

Add a changeable value on the screen.



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micro:bit

Create a Variable

microbit.org/scratch

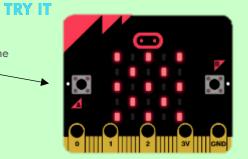




ADD THIS CODE



Click the **A button** to advance the number on the screen.







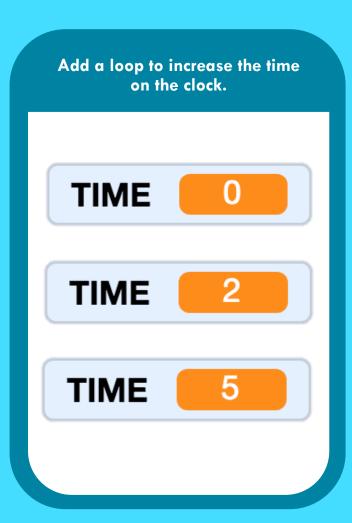
2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line



Start the Clock



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Start the Clock

microbit.org/scratch

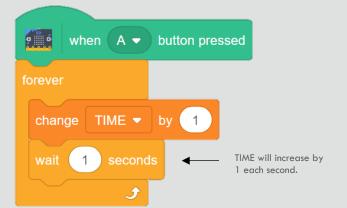
GET READY



A stopwatch should advance each second.

A forever loop will increase the time as long as the program is running.

ADD THIS CODE



TRY IT

Test your timer against a clock.

Does the time change each second?







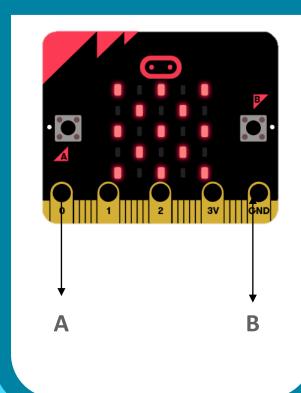
2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line

Stop and Reset

Control your stopwatch with the A and B buttons.



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Stop and Reset

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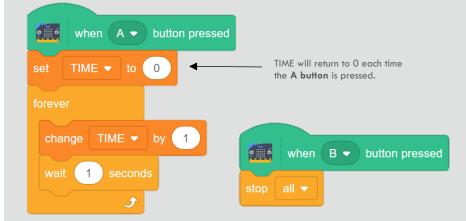
GET READY





Add a RESET and a STOP code.

ADD THIS CODE



TRY IT

Click each button on the micro:bit and see how they affect the time displayed on screen.

CHALLENGE: Can you change your stopwatch into a countdown clock?









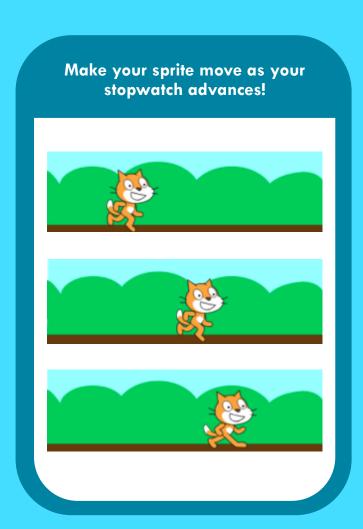
2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line



Get Moving



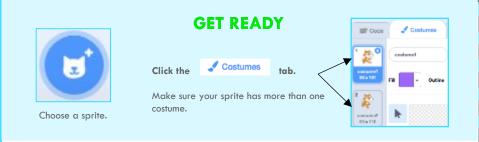
microbit.org/scratch



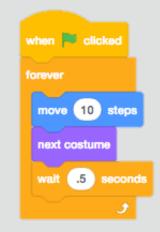


Get Moving

microbit.org/scratch



ADD THIS CODE



TRY IT

What happens when your sprite reaches the end of the screen?

Add these codes into the loop to fix the problem!









2. Glue the backs together



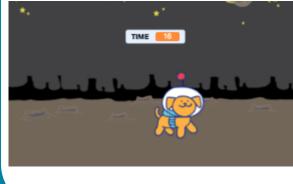
3. Cut along the dashed line



Time the Sprite

Let Scratch decide how many seconds your sprite will move. Use your stopwatch to figure it out.





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Time the Sprite

microbit.org/scratch

GET READY

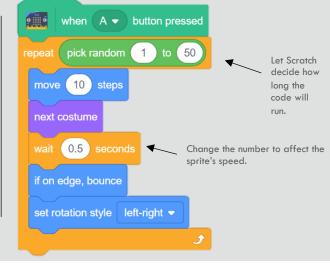


Start your sprite with the A button.

This will make the stopwatch and the sprite move at the same time.

ADD THIS CODE





TRY IT

How long did the sprite move?

Freeze the clock by pushing the **B button** on the micro:bit when the sprite stops.









2. Glue the backs together

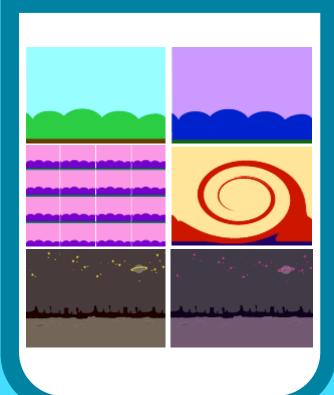


3. Cut along the dashed line



Background Effects

Use graphic effects to alter your background as the program runs.



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Background Effects

microbit.org/scratch

GET READY



Choose a background.

S Code

■ Backdrops
■ Sounds

Click the Backdrops tab.





change color ▼ effect by 25

wait 1 seconds

when (A ▼) button pressed

TRY IT

Experiment with other background effects.

CHALLENGE: Reset your graphic effect. Where should this block go in your code?









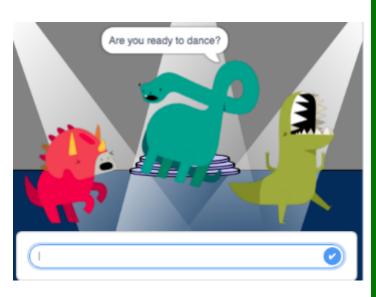
2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line



Dance Cards





Dance Cards

Use these cards in this order:

- 1. Show Your Moves
- 2. Add Music
- 3. Spin
- 4. Change Colors
- 5. Copy & Paste: Add Friends
- 6. Ask and Answer

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0



1. Fold the card in half



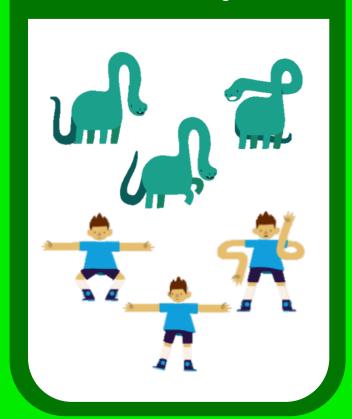
2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line

Show Your Moves

Change costumes to make your sprite look like it is dancing around!



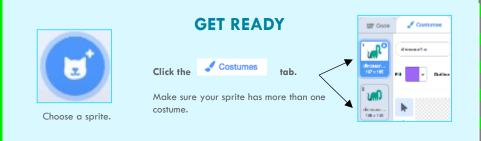
microbit.org/scratch



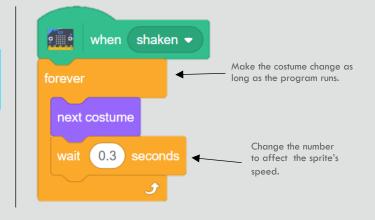


Show Your Moves

microbit.org/scratch







TRY IT

Shake your micro:bit.

Make your sprite dance on the dance floor!

Looks

0



1. Fold the card in half



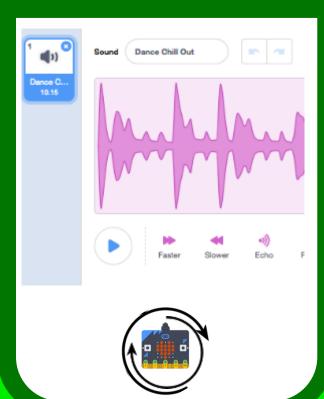
2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line



Make your character dance to a beat! Choose a soundtrack for the scene.

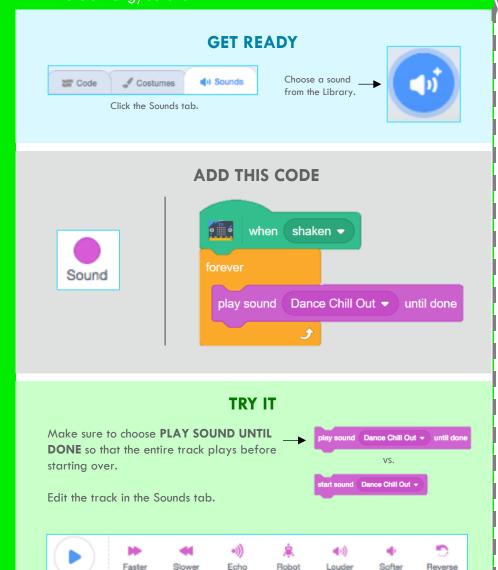


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Add Music microbit.org/scratch





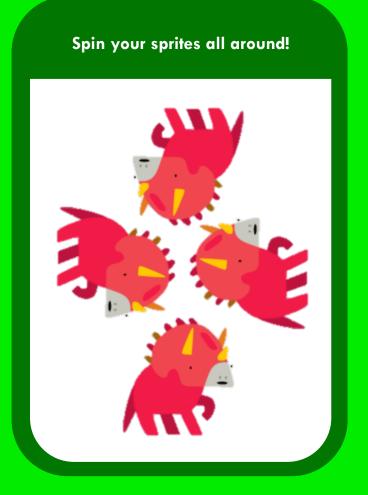


2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line











Spin microbit.org/scratch

GET READY



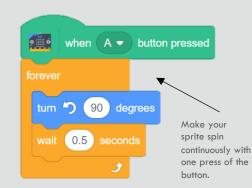
Start your sprite with the A button.

Control when and how fast your sprite spins in a circle.

ADD THIS CODE



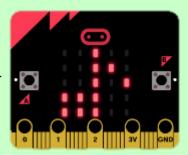
Make the sprite spin once with each press of the button.



TRY IT

Click the **A button** to spin the sprite.

TIP: Experiment with the degrees of rotation!







2. Glue the backs together

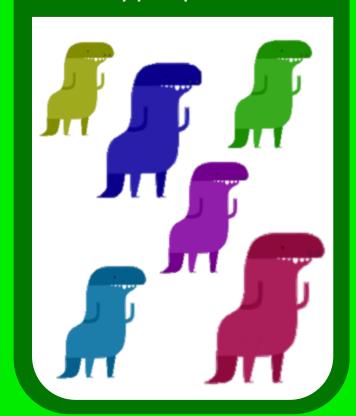


3. Cut along the dashed line



Change Colors

Add image effects to change the way your sprite looks.



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Change Colors

microbit.org/scratch

GET READY

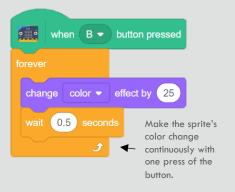


Change your sprite's color with the B button.

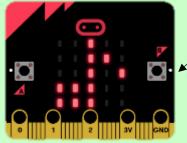
Control when and how fast your sprite changes its appearance.

ADD THIS CODE





TRY IT



Click the **B button** to change the sprite's color.

CHALLENGE: What other effects can you use on your sprite?





2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line

Copy & Paste: Add Friends

Duplicate code onto additional sprites.



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Copy & Paste: Add Friends

microbit.org/scratch

GET READY



Add additional sprites.



ADD THIS CODE



Drag and drop your code from the first sprite onto the additional characters.

Click each sprite to make sure that the code transferred.

TRY IT



0



1. Fold the card in half

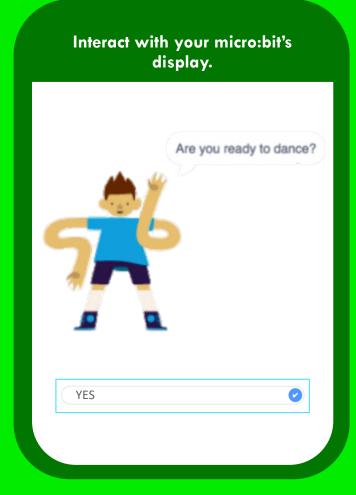


2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line

Ask and Answer



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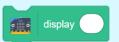
Ask and Answer

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Sensing

GET READY





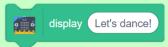
Use the Sensing blocks to interact with your micro:bit.

ADD THIS CODE



If you answer "yes," a message will be sent to the micro:bit. Otherwise, the program will ask the question again.

TRY IT



Run the program. Answer the question and check your micro:bit.

Can you read the message?





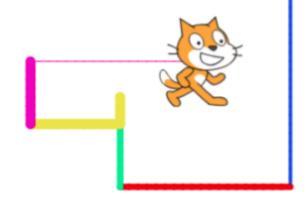
2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line









Pen Cards

Use these cards in this order:

- 1. Back and Forth
- 2. Draw a Line
- 3. Special Effects
- 4. Random Drawing
- 5. Voting Machine
- 6. Stamp and Record

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microbit.org/scratch









2. Glue the backs together

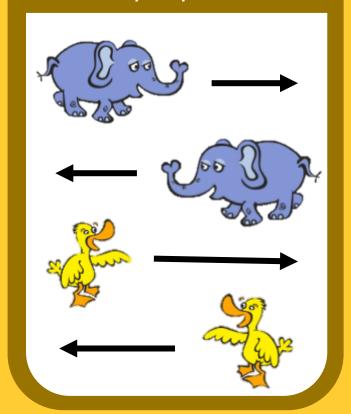


3. Cut along the dashed line



Back and Forth

Use the A and B buttons to move your sprite.



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○micro:bit

Back and Forth

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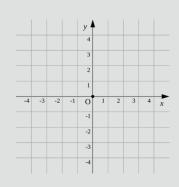
GET READY



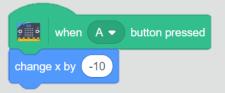
Add a sprite and a background.



ADD THIS CODE



when B ▼ button pressed



TRY IT

Press the A and B buttons to move your sprite.

CHALLENGE: Can you make your sprite move up and down instead of left and right?









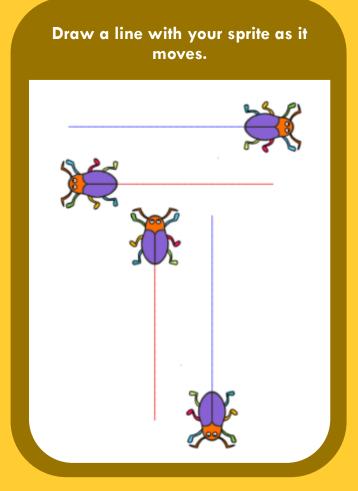


2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line

Draw a Line



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micro:bit

Draw a Line

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GET READY







Connect the Pen extension.

ADD THIS CODE



TRY IT

Press the A and B buttons to move your sprite.

Does it draw a line?







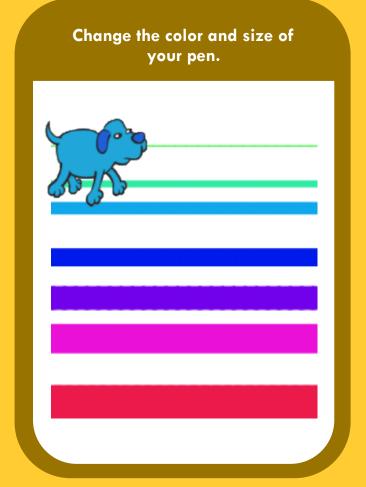


2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line

Special Effects



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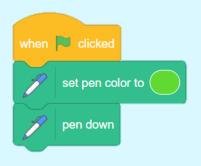
micro:bit

Special Effects

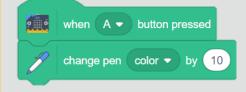
microbit.org/scratch

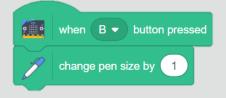
Activate the pen. -

GET READY



ADD THIS CODE

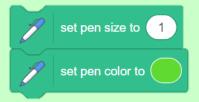




TRY IT

Press the A and B buttons to change the pen.

CHALLENGE: Can you add code to make the pen go back to its original settings?







2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line

Random Drawing

Make your sprite draw as it moves randomly around the stage.

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Random Drawing

microbit.org/scratch



ADD THIS CODE

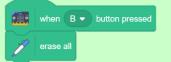


TRY IT

Put it all together. Add the **A and B buttons** to change the effects.

Can you make your sprite draw?









2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line

Voting Machine



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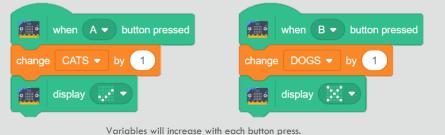
• micro:bit

Voting Machine

microbit.org/scratch



ADD THIS CODE



TRY IT

Change the variables by clicking the **A button** or **B button**. What do you notice on your micro:bit?

CHALLENGE: Can you add a RESET script to change the numbers back to zero?







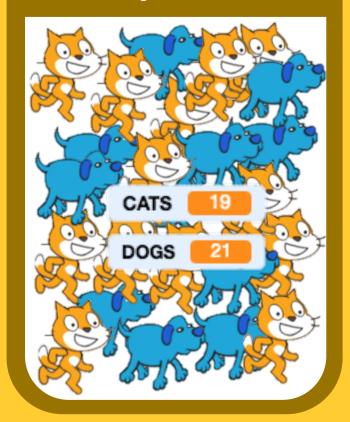
2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line

Stamp and Record

Use the stamp function to add sprites as the voting machine advances.



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Stamp and Record

microbit.org/scratch



Choose in the Blocks Palette.

GET READY

Make a Variable

wal shock the bayes

CATS

Make 2 variables and check the boxes to make them appear on the screen.

ADD THIS CODE





TRY IT

Add a RESET code and then try it out! Do stamped sprites appear?







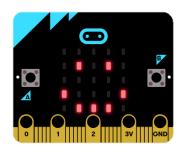
2. Glue the backs together

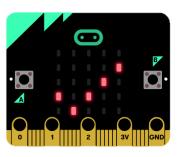


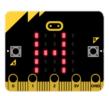
3. Cut along the dashed line

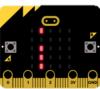


Display Cards











Display Cards

Use these cards in this order:

- 1. Say Hello
- 2. Add Your Name
- 3. Display Image
- 4. Create an Emoji
- 5. Tell Time
- Make a Wristband
- 7. Make a Badge

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microbit.org/scratch









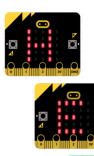
2. Glue the backs together



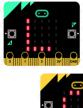
3. Cut along the dashed line

Say Hello

Make your micro:bit display a greeting.







microbit.org/scratch



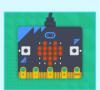


Say Hello

microbit.org/scratch

GET READY







Connect your micro:bit to Scratch.

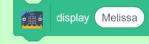
ADD THIS CODE

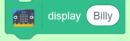


TRY IT

Move your micro:bit. Can you read the message?

CHALLENGE: What else can you make the display say?









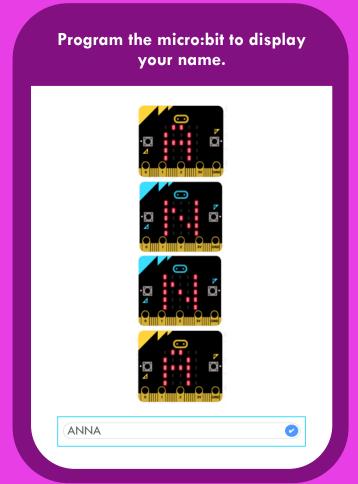


2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line

Add Your Name



microbit.org/scratch





Add Your Name

microbit.org/scratch

Sensing

GET READY



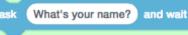
Use the Sensing blocks to interact with your micro:bit.

ADD THIS CODE



TRY IT

Start the program and type your name. What happens on your micro:bit?











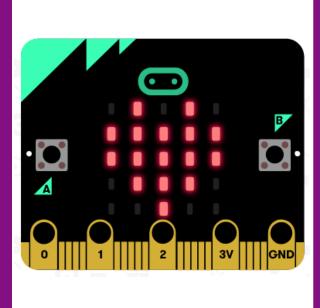
2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line

Display Image

Depict an image on your display.



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Display Image

microbit.org/scratch

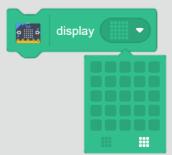
ADD THIS CODE



MAKE A DESIGN

Use the 5x5 grid to create your design.

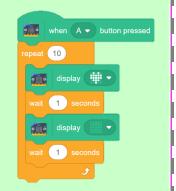
Turn on/off each light by clicking on the desired blocks.



TRY IT

Click the **A button** to display the image on your micro:bit.

CHALLENGE: Can you make the lights in your image blink on and off repeatedly?



₩





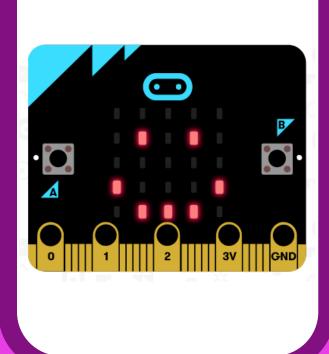
2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line

Create an Emoji

Create your own emoji for the display.



microbit.org/scratch



Create an Emoji

microbit.org/scratch

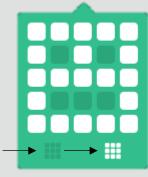
ADD THIS CODE



MAKE A DESIGN

Click the individual blocks to turn them on in your design.

Click to turn all lights off/on.

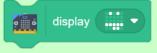




TRY IT

Click the **A button** to display the image on your micro:bit.

CHALLENGE: What other emojis can you create?











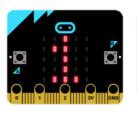
2. Glue the backs together

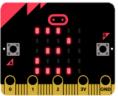


3. Cut along the dashed line

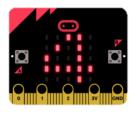


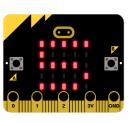
Display the correct time on your micro:bit.











microbit.org/scratch



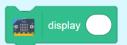
Tell Time

Sensing

microbit.org/scratch

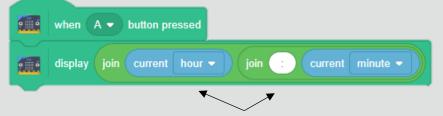
GET READY





Use the Sensing blocks to interact with your micro:bit.

ADD THIS CODE



Join the current hour and minute together using these Operator blocks.

TRY IT

Click the **A button** to display the time on your micro:bit.

CHALLENGE: What other information can you make your micro:bit display?

year
month
date
day of week
✓ hour
minute
second

current hour ▼





2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line



Make a Wristband

Wear your micro:bit on your wrist!



microbit.org/scratch





Make a Wristband

microbit.org/scratch

MATERIALS













Heavy paper

or

Duct tape (2in)

Scissors

Hot glue or Glue Dots

Craft materials

Velcro

PROCEDURE



Use heavy paper or folded Duct tape to create the wristband.

Decorate with craft materials.

9 in.



Front



Back

Adhere Velcro fasteners.

TRY IT



Use a small amount of hot glue or a Glue Dot to secure your micro:bit to the front of the wristband.

Attach the battery pack to the back.

***Hot glue placed on the back of the micro:bit (avoiding the pins) will not cause harm.







2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line



Make a Badge

Wear your micro:bit on your shirt!



microbit.org/scratch





Make a Badge

microbit.org/scratch

MATERIALS











Craft foam

Scissors

Glue Dots

Craft materials

String



PROCEDURE



Use foam to design the shape of your badge. Decorate with craft supplies.

Attach your micro:bit with hot glue to the front of the badge. Connect the battery pack to the back.

TRY IT

Add a paperclip to the back of the battery pack to clip the badge onto your shirt!

To wear your badge as a necklace, poke a hole at each of the top corners and attach a string.

***Hot glue placed on the back of the micro:bit (avoiding the pins) will not cause harm.







2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line



Music Cards



Music Cards

Use these cards in this order:

- 1. Play a Note
- 2. Play a Chord
- 3. Sound Effects
- 4. Make an Instrument
- 5. Wire the Instrument
- 6. Program the Pins
- 7. Attach the micro:bit
- 8. Set the Stage

microbit.org/scratch



microbit.org/scratch







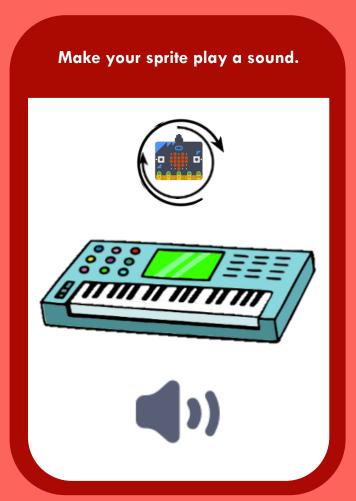


2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line

Play a Note



microbit.org/scratch





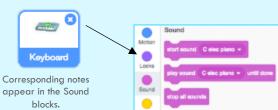
Play a Note

microbit.org/scratch

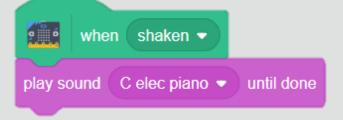
GET READY



Add a sprite.



ADD THIS CODE



TRY IT

Shake your micro:bit. Does the note play?

CHALLENGE: What happens when you add multiple notes?

- ✓ C elec piano
 D elec piano
 - E elec piano
- F elec piano G elec piano
- A elec piano
- B elec piano
- C2 elec piano



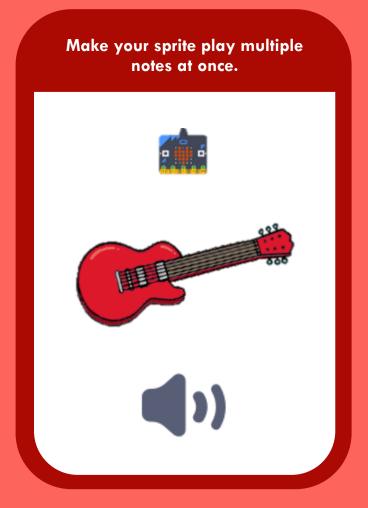


2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line





microbit.org/scratch

2

micro:bit

Play a Chord

microbit.org/scratch



start sound C elec guitar ▼

play sound C elec guitar ▼ until done

Look closely at these two blocks. What is the difference between them?

ADD THIS CODE

All three notes will play at the same time.

All three notes will play at the same time.

Start sound C elec guitar ▼

start sound G elec guitar ▼

TRY IT

CHALLENGE: Can you make any other chords?

What happens when you use these blocks instead?





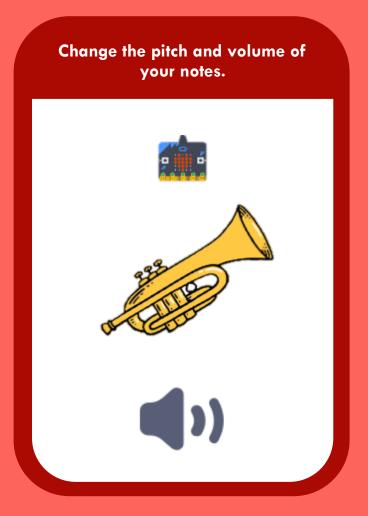


2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line

Sound Effects



microbit.org/scratch





Sound Effects

microbit.org/scratch

Add a sprite. Sound Sound Sound Sound Looks Flay sound C trumpet Sound Looks Corresponding notes appear in the Sound blocks.

ADD THIS CODE



TRY IT

Press the A and B buttons to change the sound.

What other sound effects can you add?

CHALLENGE: Can you add a RESET block to make your sounds go back to their original notes?

clear sound effects





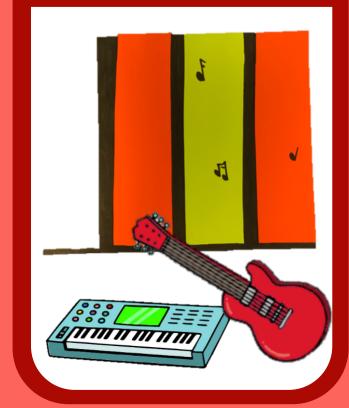
2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line

Make an Instrument

Create your own instrument using cardboard and craft materials and play music via your micro:bit.



microbit.org/scratch





Make an Instrument

microbit.org/scratch



PROCEDURE



Using cardboard or heavy paper, draw your favorite instrument.

Decorate with craft supplies.

Leave room to add conductive materials.

The micro:bit will work by creating circuits that close and open as you touch the keys on your instrument!

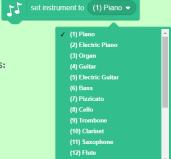


What instruments can you make?

Scratch offers sounds for the following instruments:











2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line



Wire the Instrument

Use your instrument to create a circuit using conductive materials.



microbit.org/scratch

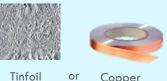




Wire the Instrument

microbit.org/scratch

MATERIALS







Scissors



Glue stick

Craft materials

PROCEDURE



Cut strips of tinfoil, or add copper tape to each key or string.

Make sure the metal touches an edge on your instrument so that it can be connected to the micro:bit.

TRY IT

Decorate. Make sure to leave your metal areas open!

Tinfoil and copper tape are both metal, which means they will conduct electricity. When your micro:bit is attached and you touch a conductive area, the computer will play the note!



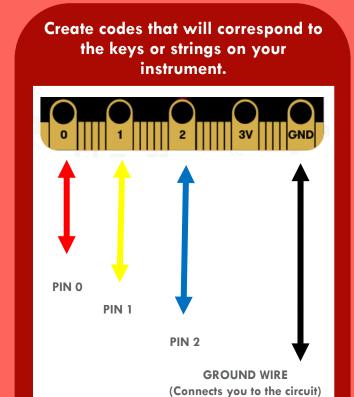


2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line

Program the Pins



microbit.org/scratch





Program the Pins

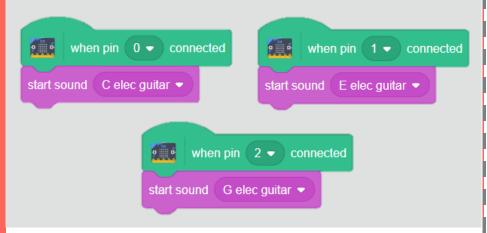
microbit.org/scratch

MATERIALS



Alligator Clips

ADD THIS CODE



TRY IT

Clip your wires onto the pins as shown. Hold the ground wire in one hand and touch the metal end of one of the other wires. Does a note play?

CHALLENGE: Can you play multiple notes at once?





2. Glue the backs together

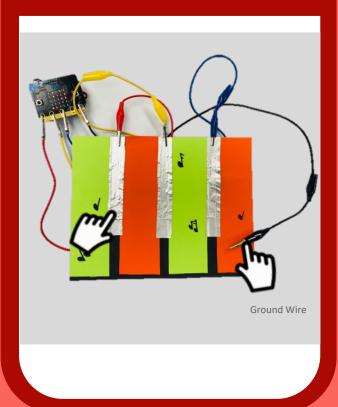


3. Cut along the dashed line



Attach the micro:bit

Use wires to connect the micro:bit to your instrument.



microbit.org/scratch





Attach the micro:bit

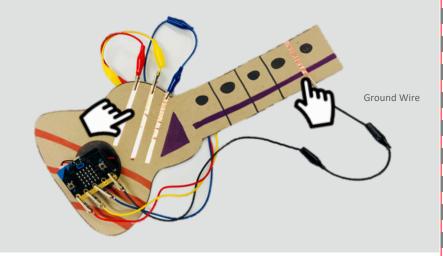
microbit.org/scratch

GET READY

Attach the end of each alligator clip to the conductive areas of your instrument.

PROCEDURE

Either hold the ground wire in your hand, or attach it to a conductive spot on the instrument that you know you will touch.



TRY IT

Rock on! Practice playing music on your instrument!

When you hold the ground wire and touch a key, you create a completed circuit between you and your computer, causing Scratch to play,







2. Glue the backs together



3. Cut along the dashed line





microbit.org/scratch





Set the Stage

microbit.org/scratch

GET READY

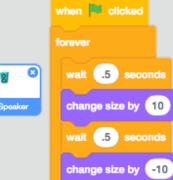


Add sprites and a background.



ADD THIS CODE





TRY IT



Put it all together!

Can you play your instrument while the animation plays on the screen?

Scratch Jumping Cat

Step 1: Make it

What is it?

Get started with Scratch and micro:bit: make Scratch cat jump when you throw your own

soft toy in the air.



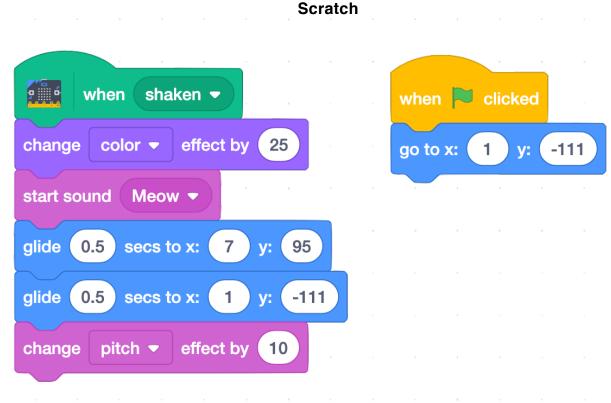
How it works

- Attach a battery pack to your micro:bit and connect it to Scratch, then attach it to a soft toy. Protect the micro:bit so that it doesn't get damaged if you drop it!
- Inspired by an awesome demo given by Kreg of the Scratch team, this program uses the micro:bit's accelerometer to sense when it's been thrown up in the air and makes the Scratch cat sprite jump at the same time.
- At the same time the sprite also changes colour, makes a meow sound and changes makes the pitch of the sound higher each time you throw it.
- It uses the glide block to make Scratch jump to the part of the screen each time, and then go back down again in a sequence.

What you need

- micro:bit and battery pack
- a suitable computer with Scratch link installed.
 See https://scratch.mit.edu/microbit for details on how to get Scratch working with micro:bit.
- soft toy or something soft and protective to put your micro:bit in

Step 2: Code it



Scratch blocks for cat sprite

Download project

Step 3: Improve it

- Record your own sounds to replace the 'meow'.
- Make something appear on the micro:bit's display when you throw it up in the air.
- Change the sprite's costume when you press a button on the micro:bit.
- Make Scratch cat jump higher each time you throw your micro:bit in the air.

Scratch Theremin

Step 1: Make it

What is it?

Make a spooky musical instrument you control by waving your hand.



How it works

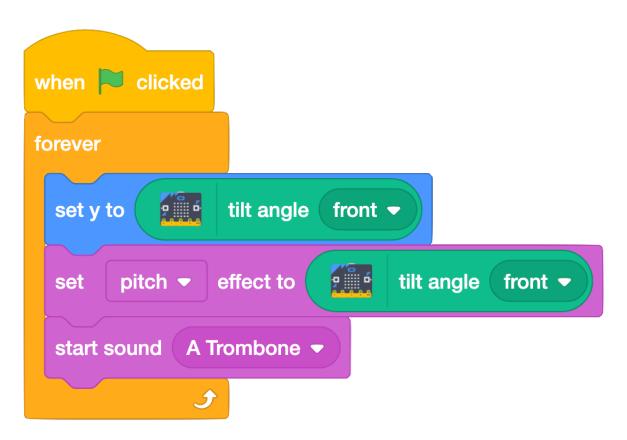
- A theremin is a musical instrument that makes spooky noises when you move your hands near it.
- The program runs in an infinite (forever) **loop** to constantly take readings from the micro:bit's accelerometer.
- It measures the angle at which you tilt it forwards and backwards: the greater the angle of tilt, the higher pitched the sound will be.
- Find out more about theremins here: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Theremin

What you need

- micro:bit and optional battery pack
- a suitable computer with Scratch link installed.
 See https://scratch.mit.edu/microbit for details on how to get Scratch working with micro:bit

Step 2: Code it

Scratch



Download project

Step 3: Improve it

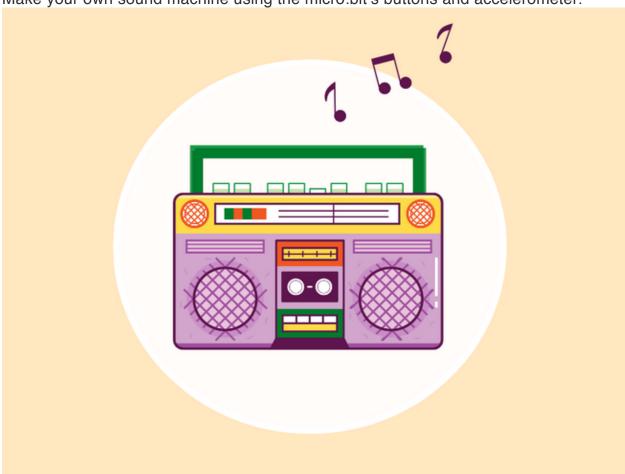
- Experiment with different instrument sounds.
- Record your own sounds and use them instead.
- Use the angle of tilt left and right to control the volume, like in a real theremin.

Scratch Boom-Box

Step 1: Make it

What is it?

Make your own sound machine using the micro:bit's buttons and accelerometer.



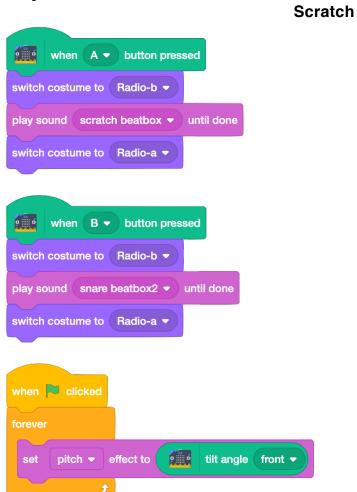
How it works

- Like the <u>Scratch theremin project</u> this uses the <u>accelerometer</u> to measure the angle of tilt to make sounds lower and higher in pitch.
- Instead of using a 'forever' loop to play a constant sound, this project plays two
 different beatbox sounds on your computer's audio output when you press
 micro:bit input button A or button B.

What you need

- micro:bit and optional battery pack
- a suitable computer with Scratch link installed.
 See https://scratch.mit.edu/microbit for details on how to get Scratch working with micro:bit

Step 2: Code it



Download project

Step 3: Improve it

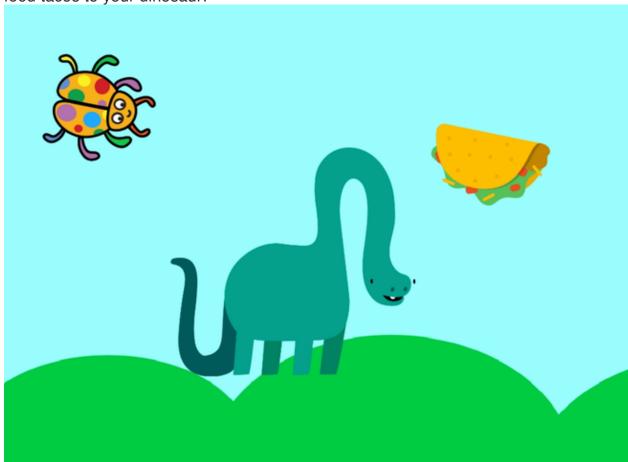
- Change the boom-box sounds or add others from Scratch's sound library.
- Record your own sounds, trigger them with button presses and change their pitch by tilting.
- Use sequences of notes to play different tunes when you press different buttons.

Scratch Hungry Dino

Step 1: Make it

What is it?

Learn how to make a wireless game controller with your micro:bit and Scratch - and help feed tacos to your dinosaur!



How it works

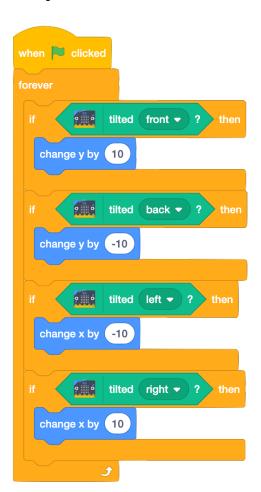
- To play the game, connect your micro:bit to Scratch, then tilt it to move the dinosaur to catch and eat tacos.
- Every time the dinosaur touches a taco the points **variable** increases by 1.
- Avoid the bugs touch them and the points variable is reduced by 1.
- The program uses the micro:bit's <u>accelerometer input</u> readings to sense which way you tilt it.
- It then uses **selection** to decide what happens next: if you tilt it to the front or back it moves the dinosaur sprite up and down (in the Y-axis).

- If you tilt it left and right it moves the dinosaur across the screen in the X-axis.
- The program also sends your score to the micro:bit so it appears on its <u>LED display</u> output.

What you need

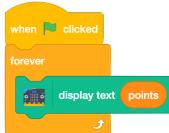
- micro:bit and optional battery pack
- suitable computer with Scratch link installed. See https://scratch.mit.edu/microbit for details on how to get Scratch working with micro:bit

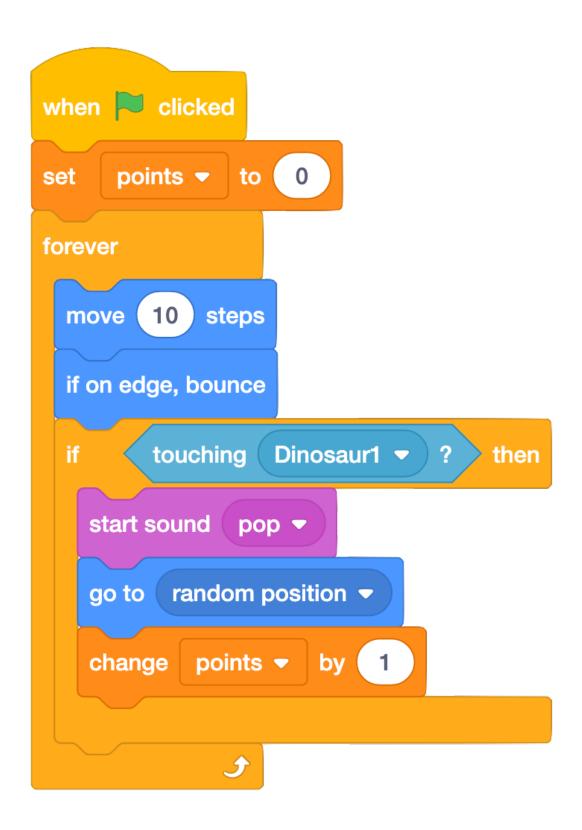
Step 2: Code it



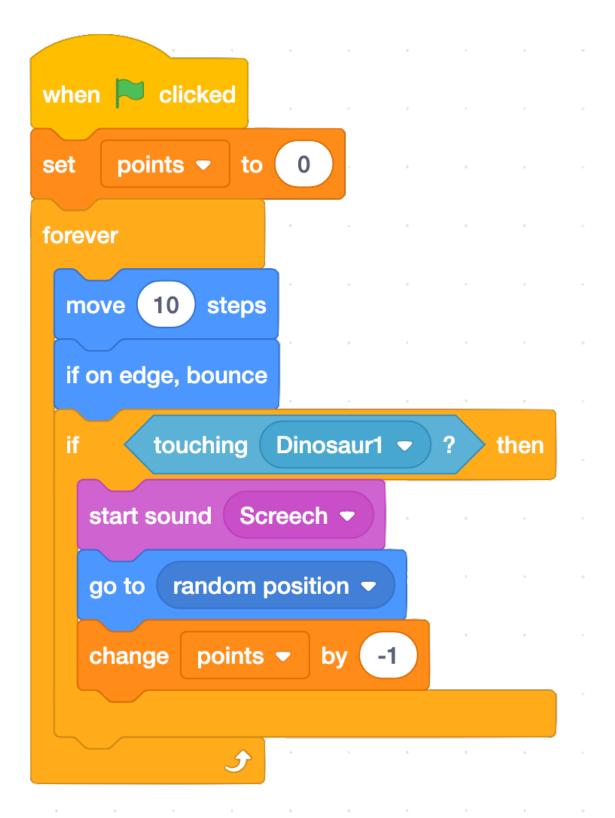
Blocks for the dinosaur sprite

Scratch





Code blocks for the taco sprite



Code blocks for the ladybug (ladybird) sprite

Download project

Step 3: Improve it

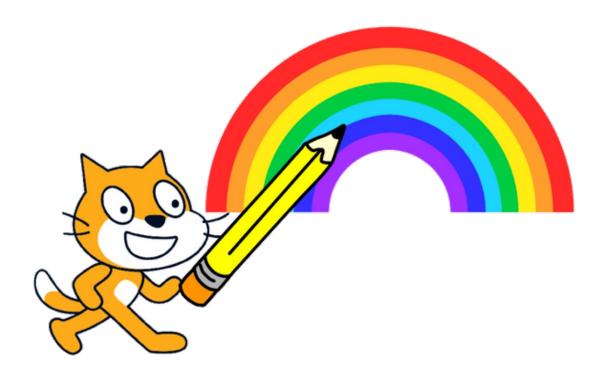
- Add a winning or losing score to end the game.
- Add more bugs or tacos or other goodies and baddies.
- Add levels to the game to make it harder as you progress.

Scratch Paint

Step 1: Make it

What is it?

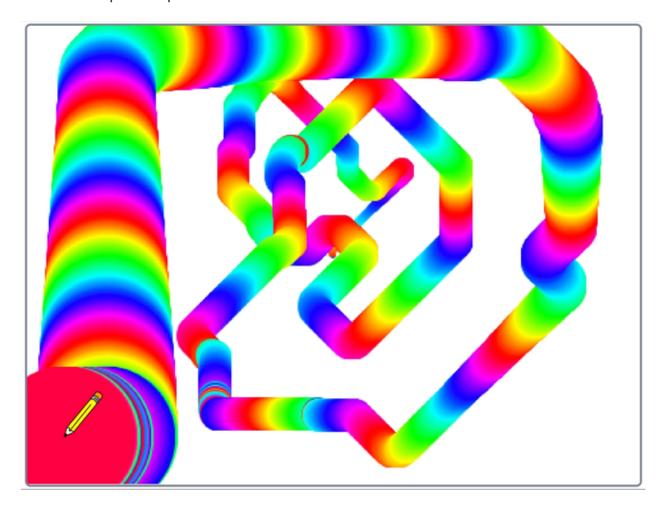
Use your micro:bit to control a Scratch drawing program.



How it works

- This program uses the micro:bit's <u>accelerometer</u> to guide the pencil sprite around the screen, drawing a line as it moves.
- Tilting the micro:bit left or right makes the pen to move left or right in the X-axis, across the screen.
- Tilting the micro:bit forwards and backwards makes the pen move up and down, in the Y-axis.
- If you tilt it diagonally you get diagonal lines.
- You can control the thickness of the pen lines with micro:bit's A and B input buttons.
- Shake it to use the micro:bit's accelerometer input to raise and lower the pen, so you can move around without making a mark.

• The program keeps track the pen's status (whether it's up or down) using a variable called **penUp**. It shows different icons on the micro:bit's output display so you know if the pen is up or down.

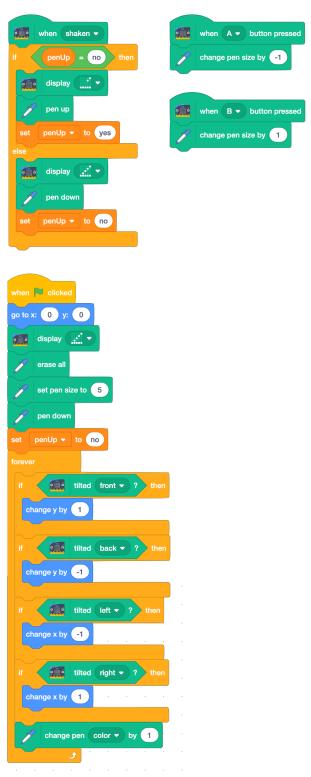


What you need

- micro:bit
- suitable computer with Scratch link installed. See https://scratch.mit.edu/microbit for details on how to get Scratch working with micro:bit.
- optional battery pack

Step 2: Code it

Scratch



Code blocks for pencil sprite

Download project

Step 3: Improve it

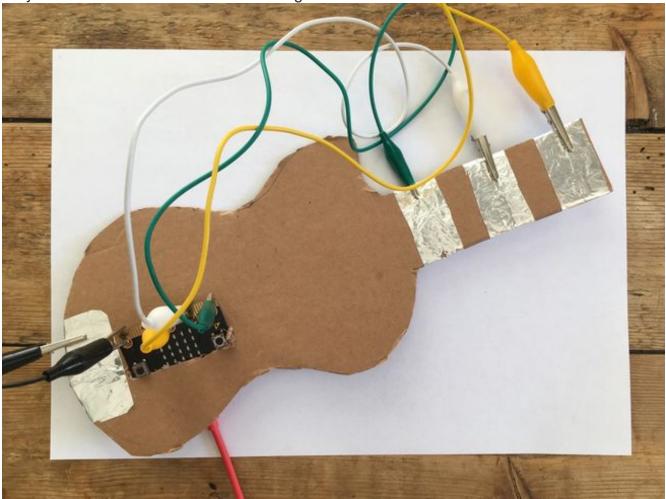
- Add a way of controlling when the colour changes.
- Modify the program so shaking or 'jumping' the micro:bit clears the screen.
- Show the pen thickness on the micro:bit's display.

Scratch Guitar

Step 1: Make it

What is it?

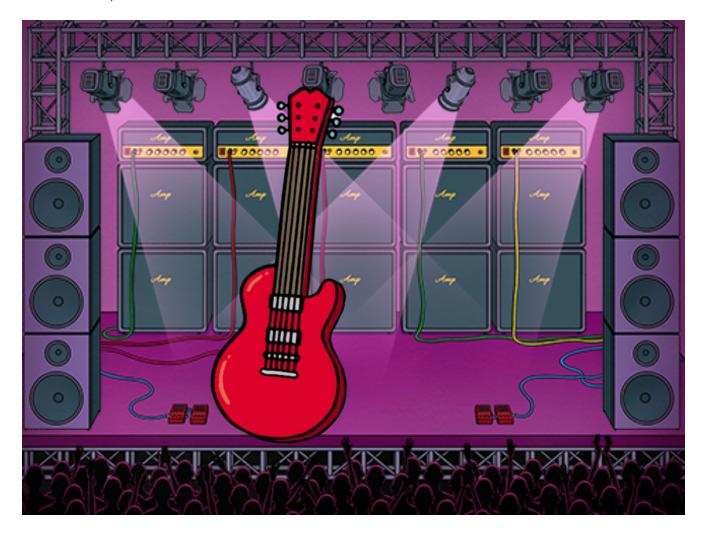
Play real chords on an electric micro:bit guitar.



How it works

- Make a guitar or keyboard from cardboard and foil like the one in the picture.
- Connect tin foil pads to the 0, 1, 2 and GND input pins on the micro:bit.
- When you touch the GND pin and one of the other pins, the program plays the note F, A or C in a guitar sound on your computer's audio output.
- If you press them all together it plays the 3 notes at the same time. This is an F
 major chord.

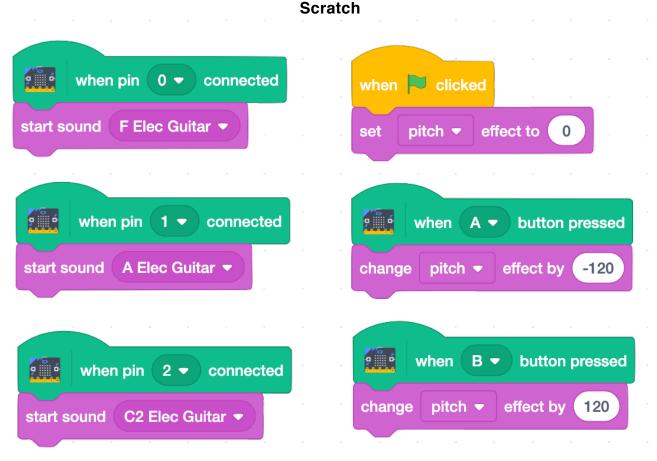
 Pressing <u>button A or B</u> on the micro:bit causes the program to shift the pitch up or down an octave (a pitch shift of +120 or -120 is up or down one whole octave – 8 notes).



What you need

- micro:bit and optional battery pack
- suitable computer with Scratch link installed. See https://scratch.mit.edu/microbit for details on how to get Scratch working with micro:bit
- 4 crocodile clip leads
- · cardboard, scissors, glue, tin foil

Step 2: Code it



Code blocks for the guitar sprite

Download project

Step 3: Improve it

- Make the pitch change more subtle with smaller numbers: try 12 instead of 120.
- Add a volume control by measuring the angle of tilt of your micro:bit guitar.
- Add more chords or change the instrument sound in Scratch.